

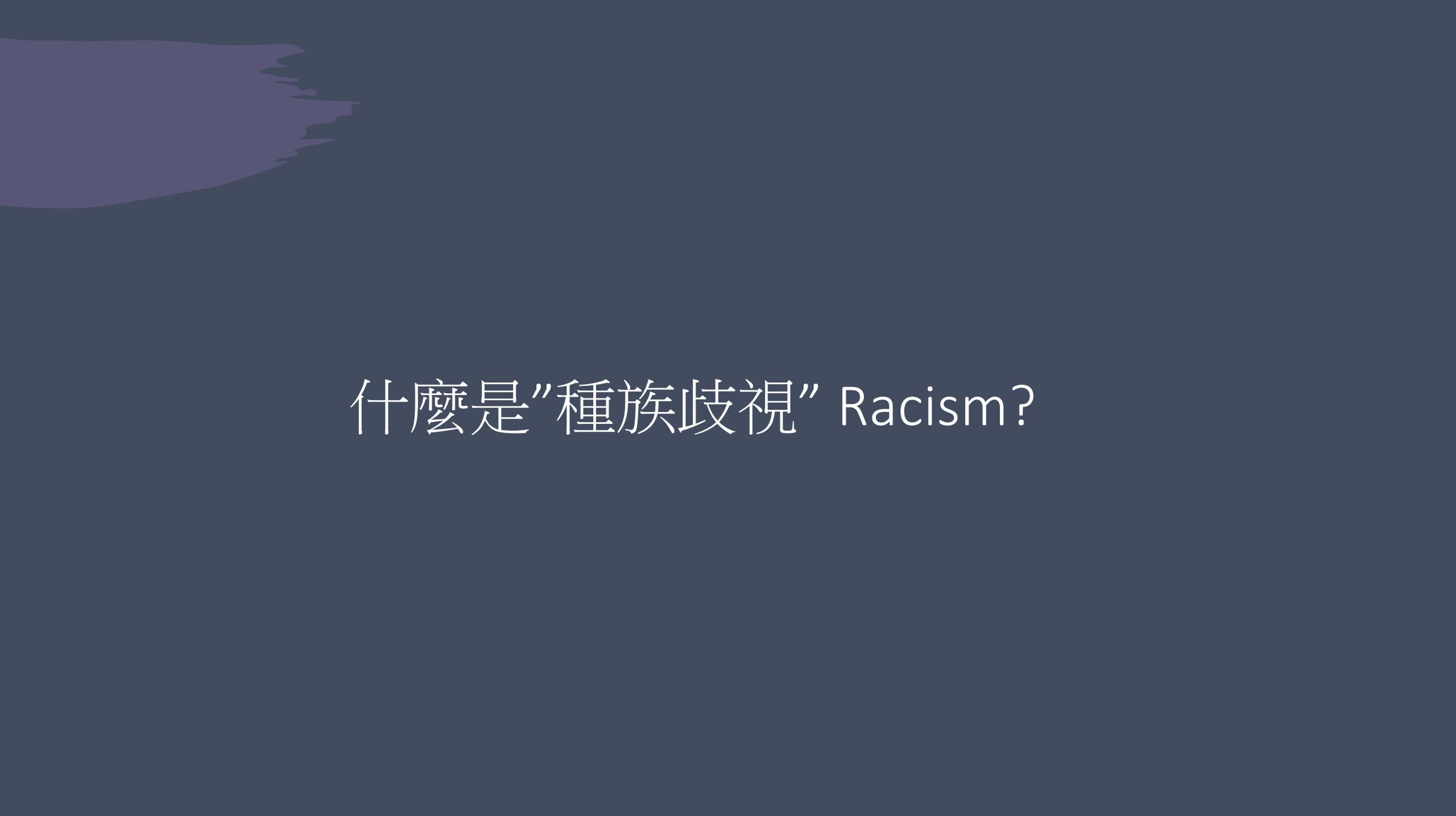
# 反亞裔種族主義簡報 社區對話

全加華人協進會(平權會)多倫多分會

CCNCTO

2022-02-15





什麼是“種族歧視” Racism?

# Coronavirus: Vancouver's Chinatown hit with more racist graffiti



By [Simon Little](#) · Global News

Posted May 20, 2020 6:55 pm · Updated May 20, 2020 8:38 pm



Racist graffiti seen on the lions at the base of the Millennium Gate in Vancouver's Chinatown. [Sarah Ling](#)

Kennes Lin. (2021). *Anti-Asian Racism in Canada: Then and Now OASW, Toronto & Area.*



[Peter Akman](#) ✓  
@PeterAkman

Hopefully ALL I got today was a haircut.  
[#CoronaOutbreak](#) [#Coronavirustoronto](#)



8:52 AM · Jan 26, 2020 · [Twitter for iPhone](#)

CRIME

## Man charged following anti-Asian 'hate-motivated assaults,' Toronto police say



By [Jessica Patton](#) · Global News

Posted May 7, 2021 2:06 pm · Updated May 7, 2021 2:07 pm

TORONTO | NEWS

## 'It happened because I'm Asian': Toronto ER nurse says she was spit on, verbally assaulted



[Phil Tsekouras](#) Multi-Platform Writer, CTV News Toronto  
@PhilTsekouras | [Contact](#)

Published Thursday, April 9, 2020 2:45PM EDT  
Last Updated Thursday, April 9, 2020 8:30PM EDT

## Business down at Wuhan Noodle restaurant in Markham amid racism, coronavirus fear



By [Sheila Wang](#) YorkRegion.com  
▲ Fri., Jan. 31, 2020 | 3 min. read



Kennes Lin. (2021). *Anti-Asian Racism in Canada: Then and Now*  
OASW, Toronto & Area.

● **Watch live** Ontario Premier Doug Ford to make announcement regarding ongoing blockades

GTA

# U of T apologizes after giving 'hell money' to students for Lunar New Year

Instead of cash, students at the University of Toronto were shocked to find joss paper or 'hell money' on campus



# Model Minority Myth



Image by Stacy Nguyen/NWAW

# Bamboo Ceiling

# 種族歧視定義

“A belief that race is a fundamental determinant of human traits and capacities and that racial differences produce an inherent superiority of a particular race”

- Merriam-Webster

相信種族是人類特性和能力的基本決定因子，並且認為種族之間存在著差異，某一特定的種族擁有與生俱來的優勢。

“Racism is a belief that humans can be divided into a hierarchy of power on the basis of their differences in race and ethnicity. With some groups seen as superior to others on the sole basis of their racial or ethnic characteristics. Racism is frequently expressed through prejudice and discrimination. The belief can manifest itself through individuals but also through societies and institutions.”

-The Canadian Encyclopedia

種族歧視認為人類可以根據種族和民族的差異來劃分權力等級，某些群體被視為優於其他群體。種族歧視通常由偏見和歧視來表達，可以是在個人層次,也可以是社會和組織組織的層次。

# 新冠肺炎種族主義歧視

OMNI NEWS

Focus Mandarin

平权会公布歧视亚裔调查报告 -  
Mar 24, 2021



## FIGHT COVID-19 RACISM

Asian racism is on the rise across Canada. This platform aims to allow us to share our experiences of racism, and will allow us to track and record instances of Asian racism during COVID-19. You'll also find resources and support that you need. We'll get through this together.

English

简体

Français

繁體

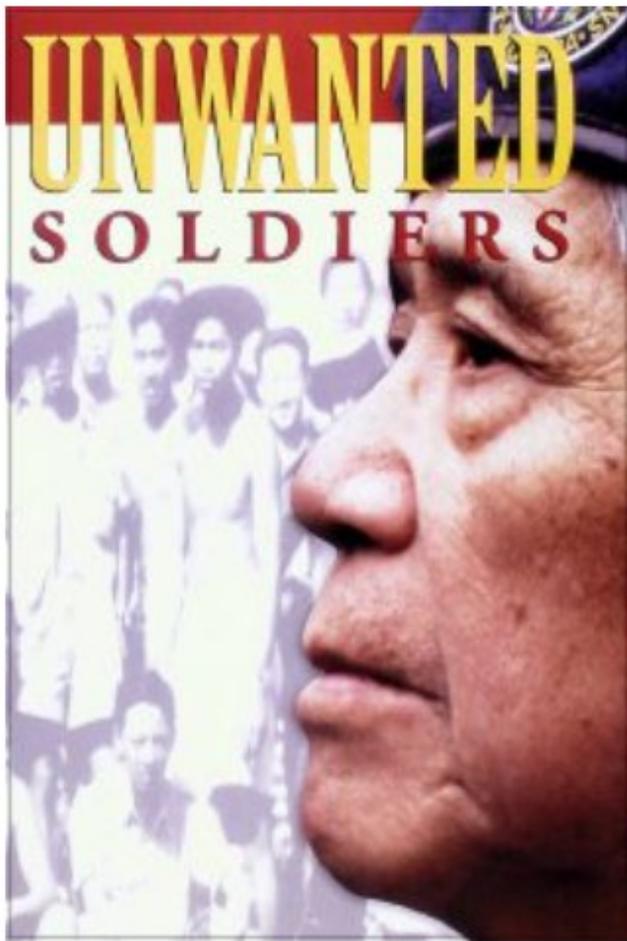
# 歧視報告摘要

## A YEAR OF RACIST ATTACKS: ANTI-ASIAN RACISM ACROSS CANADA ONE YEAR INTO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

- 2020年3月10日~ 2021年2月2日，共有1150件種族歧視攻擊事件通報。
- 安大略省40% 英屬哥倫比亞 (BC)44%
- 11% 身體攻擊/騷擾事件
- 10% 蓄意咳嗽和吐口水
- 60% 受騷擾人為女性，男性有較高比例通報遭受身體攻擊/騷擾
- 84% 受騷擾人來自東亞
- 20% 事件發生地點多為超市或餐廳飲食地點
- 18歲以下兒童或年輕人和65歲以上的老人有較高比例遭受身體攻擊，以及被蓄意咳嗽和吐口水



反亞裔種族主義歧視  
的歷史



Jari Osborne

1999 | 48 min

## Unwanted Soldiers, 1994

這部紀錄片是在講述導演父親的故事。導演的父親是一名出生在加拿大的華人，抑是一名二次世界大戰的退伍軍人，這部紀錄片揭露了早年在BC省針對亞裔族群的種族主義歧視事件。

# 黃禍 *The Yellow Peril*

- 1887年俄國社會學家Jacques Novikow提出
- 是一種認為東亞人群對西方世界的生存威脅的隱喻。
- "東亞病夫"
- "髒/不衛生"
- 疾病帶原者



# 反亞裔種族主義歧視歷史事件

1885年 加拿大太平洋鐵路完工，頒布華人移民法案 (科徵 \$50人頭稅)

1903年 人頭稅漲至\$500

1907年 溫哥華反亞裔暴動

1908年 移民法案

1914年 Komagata Maru事件

1923年 排華法案

1942年~1949年拘留日裔加拿大人

1947年 排華法案廢除

1979年 CTV的 W5節目報導"Campus Giveaway"爭議

2010年 Maclean's "Too Asian"爭議

# 小組討論：我/我們可以做些甚麼？

在個人層次上，我可以做些甚麼？

在社區/社團組織裡，我們可以做些甚麼？

- 15分鐘討論時間
- 作筆記
- 大組分享